PANAMA-PACIFIC INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION
1911-1915

On February 28, 1911, J.R. No. 1 was approved. It provided for the establish-
ment of a commission of five, one from each county, to report to the 1913 Legisla-
ture on plans for an exhibit at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition to be
held at San Francisco in celebration of the opening of the Panama Canal. The
Chairman was H. P. Wood and members as follows: John A. Hughes, Cahu; John M.
Lydgate, Kauai; J.N.S. Williams, Maui; and Charles E. Wright, Hawaii. Sub-
committees were appointed to study education, agriculture, forestry, commerce,
manufactures, immigration and home building, transportation, irrigation, ethnology,
climatology, botany, marine biology, geology, and history. Albert P. Taylor of the
Advertiser was appointed as secretary. Simultaneously, a site committee was formed
in San Francisco composed of Chairman William G. Irwin, Captain William Matson,
Wallace Alexander, George Rolph and E. M. Walsh. Reports from the various sub-
committees in October led to the decision to ask for Federal matching funds. On
March 29, 1912, the Chamber of Commerce moved to ask the Governor for $5,000
from his Contingent Fund for current expenses of the Fair Commission. On June 10, 1912,
the Hawaiian Sugar Planters’ Association made $10,000 available to the Commission
and plans were formulated to ask the next Legislature for $150,000.

The 1913 Legislature passed Act 154, which provided for Hawaii’s exhibit at
the Exposition and making a special appropriation for the construction of a build-
ing or buildings to house the exhibit (or the leasing of suitable space) and for
the expenses of installation and maintenance. $100,000 was appropriated from
the general revenue in the Treasury and placed under the Secretary of Hawaii acting
with advice and assistance from the Commission. Proceeds from sales were to be
government realizations and unsold property was to remain with the territory under
the Secretary. The Governor authorized the appointment of a Commission of five
men to collect a suitable agricultural, industrial, educational and aesthetic exhibit
on behalf of Hawaii, cause the erection of suitable buildings, install the exhibit
and maintain it, and make suitable disposition of it at the conclusion of the ex-
position. The 1915 Legislature amended this by stating that members were not to
receive a salary but only travel and living expenses. These were to be paid out
of the fund after submission of vouchers approved by the auditor, and the total was
not to exceed $4,000. The second Commission was composed of Chairman H. P. Wood, C.
E. Wright, John Hughes, John H. Wise, J.N.S. Williams (Vice-chairman) and J.H.
Wise was appointed Secretary, Wright resigned and was replaced by John Effinger
on May 21, 1914; Hughes resigned and was replaced by Bertram C. Rivenburgh on July
23, 1914. On January 5, 1915, Wood went to San Francisco as resident commissioner
and stayed throughout the run of the exposition which opened February 20, 1915.

These records are not complete. They are to be found in thre folders and a
bound ledger as follows:

#1 - Minutes of Commission meetings, handwritten, 1914. Includes account
sheets, vouchers and the report to the Governor, May 8, 1914.

#2 - Correspondence between Commission and others, alphabetically arranged,
A-I, including exhibits, bids and reports.

#3 - Correspondence (as in #2) from J-W.

#4 - Bound Ledger; Hawaii Fair Commission. Includes clippings, minutes from
Chamber of Commerce and Merchants’ Association, minutes from Fair Com-
mission, Resolution by Chamber of Commerce asking $250,000 from Legis-
lature, form letter used in 1912, reports to Senate and 63rd Congress,
1st Session, asking $200,000; statements of payments, account and cre-
dit with H.S.P.A.

See also: Newspaper files and Thrum’s Annual.